

# HAVELLS

**DC OVERLOADING OF INVERTERS & COMPATIBILITY  
WITH NEW GENERATION HIGHER CAPACITY PV  
MODULES**

## What is DC Overloading of Inverter?

- Generally, solar power plant only produce 75-85% of power output from SPV power Plant. Solar Modules on DC side does not deliver 100% power at NOCT condition.
- DC side overloading is a good option to improve AC power output of SPV Plant. It allows solar plant to increase generation during non peak hours and optimize overall performance.
- It vary as per site locations, where the peak power is about 85%, nominal overloading around 10-15% can be done whereas when peak power is around 75%, 15%-20% overloading is preferred.

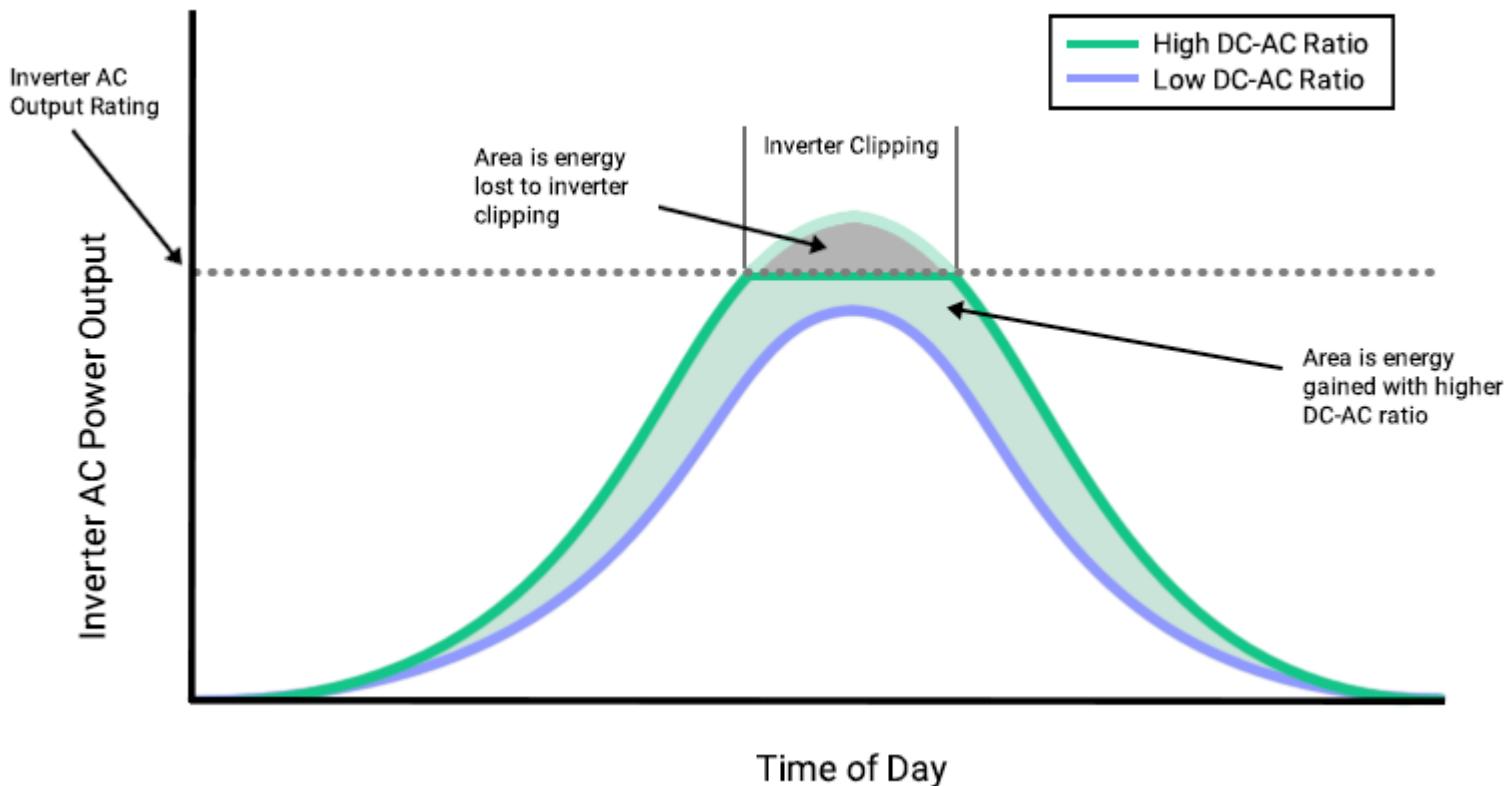
# Overloading of Inverter

Factors to keep in mind  
while deciding DC  
Overloading

Design DC overloading to  
avoid clipping losses &  
estimate power generation  
of PV module while  
designing PV Plant

Current & voltage values  
should be under as per  
maximum limits of Inverter

# Overloading of Inverter



# Single Phase Inverter

Model-

- Enviro GTi1100NG
- Enviro GTi2200NG
- Enviro GTi3000NG
- Enviro GTi5000D



# Single Phase Inverter-String/MPPT

S.No	Model of Inverter	SINGLE PHASE			
1	Enviro GTi1100 NG	Enviro GTi2200NG	Enviro GTi3000NG	Enviro GTi5000D	
a	Total number of strings	1	1	1	2
b	Number of MPPT	1	1	1	2

# Case Study-Single Phase Inverter

DATASHEET		Enviro GTi 3000 NG
<b>Input (DC)</b>		
Recommended Max. PV input power		4100 W
Max. Input voltage		550 V
Start-up voltage		70 V
Rated input voltage		360 V
MPPT operating voltage range		50-550 V
Full power MPPT voltage range		250-500 V
Max. Input current MPPT		12 A
Maximum DC input short circuit current per MPPT		15 A
Number of MPPT/ String per MPPT		1/1
Input terminal type		MC4 / H4
<b>Output (AC)</b>		
Rated Power		3000 W
Max. AC Power		3000 VA

Max. voltage per string- 500V  
 Max. current per string- 12A

ENVIRO PVM6-330			
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERSTICS			
Rated power		Wp	330
Open circuit voltage	Voc	V	46.24
Maximum power voltage	Vmp	V	37.67
Short circuit current	Isc	A	9.31
Maximum power current	Imp	A	8.79
Module efficiency	η	%	17.02

Vmp – 37.67V

Imp- 8.79A

When 1:1 DC:AC-  
 Total number of modules-  
 $3000/330 = 9$  approx.

## \*\*Calculation-

Considering 12 modules in string-

Per string voltage-  $12 \times 37.67 = 452.04V$ , Per String Current- 8.79A

**Result-** Voltage & Current values are less than the max. limit hence we can go with this configuration.



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# Case Study-Single Phase Inverter

## Enviro GTi 3000NG

Using 330Wp modules-		
Total number of solar modules	12	nos
Per module capacity	330	Wp
DC Capacity	3.96	KWp
AC Capacity	3	KW
DC:AC Ratio	1.32	

Inverter	MPPT 1 String 1
3KW	12

# Three Phase Inverter

Model-

- Enviro GTi5500TX
- Enviro GTi8800TX
- Enviro GTi11000TX
- Enviro GTi15000T
- Enviro GTi20000TD
- Enviro GTi30000TD
- Enviro GTi50KT
- Enviro GTi60KT



# Three Phase Inverter-String/MPPT

S.No		THREE PHASE							
1	Model of Inverter	EnviroGTi 5500TX	EnviroGTi 8800TX	EnviroGTi 11000TX	EnviroGTi 15000TX	EnviroGTi 20000TD	EnviroGTi 30000TD	EnviroGTi50 KT	EnviroGTi60KT
a	Total number of strings	2	2	2	4	4	6	10	12
b	Number of MPPT	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3

# Case Study 1-Three Phase Inverter

DATASHEET		ENVIRO GTi 60KT		
Input (DC)				
Max. Input Power		66000 W		
Max DC Power for Single of MPPT		22000 W (530 V - 800 V)		
Number of independent MPPT	3			
Number of DC Inputs		4 / 4 / 4		
Max. input voltage	1000 V			
Start-up input voltage	350 V			
Rated input voltage		600 V		
MPPT voltage range	250 V - 960 V			
Full load DC voltage range		530 V - 800 V		
Max. input MPPT current		40 A / 40 A / 40 A		
Max. input current per string	12 A			
Output (AC)				
Rated Power (@230 V, 50 Hz)		60000 W		
Max. AC Power		60000 VA		
ENVIRO PVM6-330				
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERSTICS				
Rated power			Wp	330
Open circuit voltage	Voc	V		46.24
Maximum power voltage	Vmp	V		37.67
Short circuit current	Isc	A		9.31
Maximum power current	Imp	A		8.79
Module efficiency	η	%		17.02

Max. voltage per string- 800V

Max. current per MPPT- 40/40/40A

## \*\*Calculation-

Considering 236 modules, 20 modules per string -  
 Per string voltage-  $20 \times 37.67 = 753.4V$  , Per String Current- 8.79A  
**Result-** Voltage & Current values are less than the max. limit hence we can go with this configuration.



# Case Study 1-Three Phase Inverter

**Enviro GTi60KT**

Total number of solar modules	240	nos
Per module capacity	330	Wp
DC Capacity	79.20	KWp
AC Capacity	60	KW
DC:AC Ratio	1.32	

Inverter	MPPT 1				MPPT 2				MPPT 3			
	String 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
60KW	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20

## Case Study 2- Selecting Higher wattage modules

DATASHEET		ENVIRO GTi 60KT	DESERV 3S6 or 3S6H (Wp)	380
<b>Input (DC)</b>				
Max. Input Power		66000 W		
Max DC Power for Single of MPPT		22000 W (530 V - 800 V)		
Number of independent MPPT	3			
Number of DC Inputs		4 / 4 / 4		
Max. input voltage	1000 V			
Start-up input voltage	350 V			
Rated input voltage		600 V		
MPPT voltage range	250 V - 960 V			
Full load DC voltage range		530 V - 800 V		
Max. input MPPT current		40 A / 40 A / 40 A		
Max. input current per string	12 A			
<b>Output (AC)</b>				
Rated Power (@230 V, 50 Hz)		60000 W	Vmp – 40.39V	When 1:1 DC:AC-
Max. AC Power		60000 VA	Imp- 9.42A	Total number of modules- $60000/380= 156$ approx.

Max. voltage per string- 800V

Max. current per MPPT- 40/40/40A

### \*\*Calculation-

Considering 204 modules, 17 modules per string -  
 Per string voltage-  $17 \times 40.39 = 686.63V$  , Per String Current- 9.42A  
**Result-** Voltage & Current values are less than the max. limit hence we can go with this configuration.



## Case Study 2- Selecting Higher wattage modules

Enviro GTi60KT

Using 380Wp modules-		
Total number of solar modules	204	nos
Per module capacity	380	Wp
DC Capacity	77.52	KWp
AC Capacity	60	KW
DC:AC Ratio	1.292	

String	MPPT 1				MPPT 2				MPPT 3				
	String	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Inverter	1	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
60KW	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	204

# Case Study 3 - Selecting Higher wattage modules

DATASHEET		ENVIRO GTi 60KT	ELECTRICAL DATA   STC*			
<b>Input (DC)</b>						
Max. Input Power		66000 W	CS1U	395MS	400MS	405MS
Max DC Power for Single of MPPT		22000 W (530 V - 800 V)	Nominal Max. Power (Pmax)	395 W	400 W	405 W
Number of independent MPPT	3		Opt. Operating Voltage (Vmp)	43.9 V	44.1 V	44.3 V
Number of DC Inputs		4 / 4 / 4	Opt. Operating Current (Imp)	9.01 A	9.08 A	9.16 A
Max. input voltage	1000 V		Open Circuit Voltage (Voc)	53.3 V	53.4 V	53.5 V
Start-up input voltage	350 V		Short Circuit Current (Isc)	9.55 A	9.60 A	9.65 A
Rated input voltage		600 V	Module Efficiency	19.16%	19.40%	19.65%
MPPT voltage range	250 V - 960 V		Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ +85°C		
Full load DC voltage range		530 V - 800 V	Max. System Voltage	1500V (IEC/UL) or 1000V (IEC/UL)		
Max. input MPPT current		40 A / 40 A / 40 A	Module Fire Performance	TYPE 1 (UL 1703) or CLASS C (IEC 61730)		
Max. input current per string	12 A		Max. Series Fuse Rating	20 A		
<b>Output (AC)</b>						
Rated Power (@230 V, 50 Hz)		60000 W	Application Classification	Class A		
Max. AC Power		60000 VA	Power Tolerance	0 ~ + 5 W		

Max. voltage per string- 800V

Max. current per MPPT- 40/40/40A

## \*\*Calculation-

Considering 192 modules, 16 modules per string -  
 Per string voltage-  $16 \times 44.5 = 712V$  , Per String Current- 9.32A  
**Result-** Voltage & Current values are less than the max. limit hence we can go with this configuration.



## Case Study 3 - Selecting Higher wattage modules

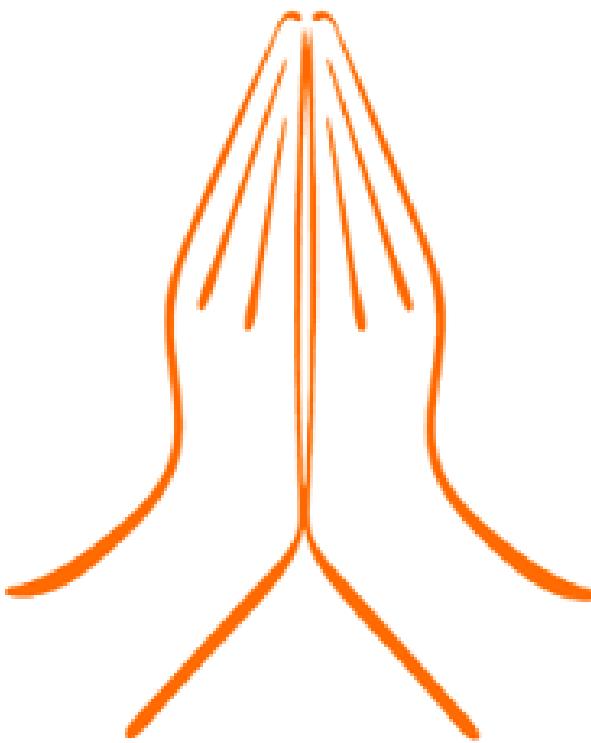
Enviro GTi60KT

Using 410Wp modules-			
Total number of solar modules		192	nos
Per module capacity		410	Wp
DC Capacity		78.72	KWp
AC Capacity		60	KW
DC:AC Ratio		1.312	

Inverter	String 1	MPPT 1				MPPT 2				MPPT 3			
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
60KW	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	192

# Summary

	Inverter AC (KW)	DC (KW)	DC:AC	Overloading allowed
<b>Three Phase</b>	60	78	1.30	30%
	50	65	1.30	30%
	30	39	1.30	30%
	20	26	1.30	30%
	15	18	1.20	20%
	10	13	1.30	30%
	8	10	1.25	25%
	5	6	1.20	20%
<b>Single Phase</b>	5	6	1.20	20%
<b>Single Phase-NG Series</b>	3	4.1	1.37	37%
<b>Single Phase-NG Series</b>	2.2	3	1.36	36%
<b>Single Phase-NG Series</b>	1.1	1.5	1.36	36%



**THANK YOU**